

Assignment

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For each sequence, state if it is arithmetic, geometric, or neither.

1) $2, \frac{2}{5}, \frac{2}{25}, \frac{2}{125}, \frac{2}{625}, \dots$

2) $-36, -34, -32, -30, -28, \dots$

3) $17, 14, 11, 8, 5, \dots$

4) $-9, 21, 51, 81, 111, \dots$

5) $a_n = -(-5)^{n-1}$

6) $a_n = 3 \cdot 5^{n-1}$

$$7) a_n = 3 \cdot 4^{n-1}$$

$$8) a_n = \frac{2 + a_{n-1}}{2}$$

$$a_1 = 26$$

$$9) a_n = a_{n-1} + n$$
$$a_1 = 0$$

$$10) a_n = a_{n-1} + n$$
$$a_1 = -1$$

Determine if the sequence is arithmetic. If it is, find the common difference, the 52nd term, the explicit formula, and the recursive formula.

$$11) -14, 6, 26, 46, \dots$$

$$12) 23, 33, 43, 53, \dots$$

Given two terms in an arithmetic sequence find the common difference, the 52nd term, the explicit formula, and the recursive formula.

13) $a_{19} = 169$ and $a_{39} = 369$

14) $a_{19} = -204$ and $a_{38} = -394$

15) $a_{18} = -509$ and $a_{39} = -1139$

16) $a_{19} = 85$ and $a_{40} = 169$

Given a term in an arithmetic sequence and the common difference find the term named in the problem and the explicit formula.

17) $a_{23} = 8$, $d = 2$

Find a_{38}

18) $a_{32} = 188$, $d = 5$

Find a_{39}

Determine if the sequence is geometric. If it is, find the common ratio, the 8th term, the explicit formula, and the recursive formula.

19) 2, -10, 50, -250, ...

20) 2, 4, 12, 48, ...

Given the explicit formula for a geometric sequence find the common ratio, the 8th term, and the recursive formula.

21) $a_n = 2 \cdot 3^{n-1}$

22) $a_n = 2 \cdot (-3)^{n-1}$

Given the second term and the common ratio of a geometric sequence find the 8th term and the recursive formula.

23) $a_2 = -8, r = -2$

24) $a_2 = 3, r = -3$

Find the missing term or terms in each arithmetic sequence.

25) ..., 18, ____, -2, ...

26) ..., 5, ____, -3, ...

27) ..., -13, ____, 387, ...

Find the missing term or terms in each geometric sequence.

28) ..., -2, ____, -8, ...

29) ..., -1, ____, -4, ...

30) ..., 1, ____, 36, ...

Evaluate each arithmetic series described.

31) $\sum_{k=1}^{35} (3k + 3)$

32) $\sum_{m=1}^{12} (3m - 8)$

$$33) \sum_{i=1}^7 (7 - 10i)$$

$$34) \sum_{n=1}^{45} (4n - 4)$$

$$35) (-28) + (-37) + (-46) + (-55)\dots, n = 19$$

$$36) (-30) + (-40) + (-50) + (-60)\dots, n = 9$$

$$37) 16 + 26 + 36 + 46\dots, n = 13$$

$$38) 7 + 10 + 13 + 16\dots, n = 7$$

Determine the number of terms n in each arithmetic series.

39) $a_1 = 36$, $a_n = 432$, $S_n = 10530$

40) $a_1 = 1$, $a_n = 397$, $S_n = 8955$

41) $a_1 = 0$, $a_n = 42$, $S_n = 315$

42) $a_1 = 10$, $a_n = 136$, $S_n = 1095$

43) $a_1 = 5$, $d = 7$, $S_n = 611$

Evaluate each geometric series described.

44) $-1 + 4 - 16 + 64\dots, n = 7$

45) $-2 - 8 - 32 - 128\dots, n = 9$

46) $-1 + 4 - 16 + 64\dots, n = 6$

47) $-1 + 3 - 9 + 27\dots, n = 8$

48) $\sum_{n=1}^9 2^{n-1}$

49) $\sum_{k=1}^9 -2 \cdot (-3)^{k-1}$

$$50) \sum_{k=1}^{10} -2 \cdot 3^{k-1}$$

$$51) \sum_{i=1}^{10} 3^{i-1}$$

$$52) a_1 = -3, r = 2, n = 8$$

$$53) a_1 = -3, r = -2, n = 7$$

$$54) a_1 = -3, r = 2, n = 9$$

$$55) a_1 = -4, r = -6, n = 7$$

Answers to Assignment (ID: 1)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---------------|
| 1) Geometric | 2) Arithmetic | 3) Arithmetic | 4) Arithmetic |
| 5) Geometric | 6) Geometric | 7) Geometric | 8) Neither |
| 9) Neither | 10) Neither | 11) Common Difference: $d = 20$
$a_{52} = 1006$
Explicit: $a_n = -34 + 20n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} + 20$
$a_1 = -14$ | |
| 12) Common Difference: $d = 10$
$a_{52} = 533$
Explicit: $a_n = 13 + 10n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} + 10$
$a_1 = 23$ | 13) Common Difference: $d = 10$
$a_{52} = 499$
Explicit: $a_n = -21 + 10n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} + 10$
$a_1 = -11$ | 14) Common Difference: $d = -10$
$a_{52} = -534$
Explicit: $a_n = -14 - 10n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} - 10$
$a_1 = -24$ | |
| 15) Common Difference: $d = -30$
$a_{52} = -1529$
Explicit: $a_n = 31 - 30n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} - 30$
$a_1 = 1$ | 16) Common Difference: $d = 4$
$a_{52} = 217$
Explicit: $a_n = 9 + 4n$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} + 4$
$a_1 = 13$ | 17) $a_{38} = 38$
Explicit: $a_n = -38 + 2n$ | |
| 18) $a_{39} = 223$
Explicit: $a_n = 28 + 5n$ | 19) Common Ratio: $r = -5$
$a_8 = -156250$
Explicit: $a_n = 2 \cdot (-5)^{n-1}$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot -5$
$a_1 = 2$ | 20) Not geometric | |
| 21) Common Ratio: $r = 3$
$a_8 = 4374$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot 3$
$a_1 = 2$ | 22) Common Ratio: $r = -3$
$a_8 = -4374$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot -3$
$a_1 = 2$ | 23) $a_8 = -512$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot -2$
$a_1 = 4$ | |
| 24) $a_8 = 2187$
Recursive: $a_n = a_{n-1} \cdot -3$
$a_1 = -1$ | 25) 8 | 26) 1 | |
| 27) 187 | 28) -4 | 29) -2 | 30) 6 |
| 31) 1995 | 32) 138 | 33) -231 | 34) 3960 |
| 35) -2071 | 36) -630 | 37) 988 | 38) 112 |
| 39) 45 | 40) 45 | 41) 15 | 42) 15 |
| 43) 13 | 44) -3277 | 45) -174762 | 46) 819 |
| 47) 1640 | 48) 511 | 49) -9842 | 50) -59048 |
| 51) 29524 | 52) -765 | 53) -129 | 54) -1533 |
| 55) -159964 | | | |